

SANDRA BRAMAN

John Paul Abbott Professor of Liberal Arts and Professor of Communication, Texas A&M University (2015-present)

Faculty Associate, Berkman Klein Center, Harvard University (2017-present)
Faculty Associate, Ostrom Workshop, Indiana University (2017-present)

Prior Affiliations

Senior Researcher, Office of the Provost, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Fall 2009-2015)

Professor of Communication, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Spring 2003-2015)
Associate Professor of Communication, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Fall 2002)
Fulbright Senior Scholar, Media and Communication Studies, Södertörn University, Stockholm, Sweden (Fall 2010)

Visiting Professor & FIRST Scholar, University of Colorado-Boulder, Department of Communication (Summer 2009); School of Journalism & Mass Communication (Summer 2011)

Visiting Professor, Institute of Information Science and Technology, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro/Government of Brazil, Brazil (Spring 2009)

Freedom of Expression Professor, Department of Information Science & Media Studies, University of Bergen, Norway (Spring 2008)

Director (Launch) & Visiting Professor, Post-graduate Programme in Telecommunications and Information Policy, University of South Africa (1997-1998)

Reese Phifer Professor & Associate Professor, Department of Telecommunications, University of Alabama (1997-2002)

Research Assistant Professor, Institute of Communications Research, University of Illinois-Champaign/Urbana (1989-1997)

Henry E. Rutgers Research Fellow & Assistant Professor, Department of Journalism, Rutgers University (1987-1989)

Silha Center Fellow, Silha Center for the Study of Media, Ethics and Law, University of Minnesota (1986-1987)

Research Associate & Instructor, Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota (1984-1986)

Research Agenda

The macro-level effects of digital and other informational meta-technologies and their policy implications; information policy, defined as laws and regulations pertaining to any aspects of information creation, processing, flows, and use; the co-construction of law, technology, and society.

Books and Monographs

Braman, Sandra. (2006). Change of state: Information, policy, and power. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Reprinted in paper, 2009, 2011, 2013; second edition in progress.

Reviews: Journal of Economic Literature, Journal of Economic Literature, 45(3), 2007; Robert G. Magee, Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly, 84(4), 846-847, 2007; C.H.M., Book Alert, 20, 2007; Ben O'Loughlin, Information Polity, 12, 183-185, 2007; Christopher Sterling, Telecommunications and information, Communication Booknotes Quarterly, 38(3), 204, 2007; Michel Thiollent, RECIIS: Electronic Journal of Communication, Information, & Health (Brazil), 1(2), 278-280, 2007; Heather M. Crandall, Cast a wide net: Reconsidering information for the 21st century, The Review of Communication, 8(3), 250-253, 2008; Paul T. Jaeger, Library Quarterly, 79(4), 485-488, 2008; Lee Salterå, Change and continuity in the 'information age,' Global Media and Communication, 4(1), 81-93, 2008; Seamus Simpson, Telecommunications Policy, 32, 156-158, 2008; Digital Solipsist, Digital Solipsist, www.digitalsolipsist.com, Nov. 15, 2009; T. D. Wilson, Information Research, 13(2), review no. R302, 2008; Steven Aftergood, Secrecy News (published by the Federation of American Scientists), 2010(6), 2010; William Sims Bainbridge, Social Science Computer Review, 27(1), 149-150, 2011; Karen Hogenboom, Government Information Quarterly, 27(3), 292-293, 2011.

Braman, Sandra. (2005). Information technology, national identity, and social cohesion. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Security.

Edited Works

Braman, Sandra (Associate Editor, Law). (2015). Robin Mansell & Peng Hwa Ang (Eds.), International Encyclopedia of Digital Communication and Society. Boston, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.

Braman, Sandra & Malaby, Thomas (Eds.). (2006). Command lines: The emergence of governance in global cyberspace, guest edited special issue of First Monday, 11(9).

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (2004). Biotechnology and communication: The meta-technologies of information. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Reviews: James W. Chesebro, Editor's top 10 media choices, The Review of Communication, 4(3-4), 334-340, 2004; Janna Quitney Anderson, Broadcasting Education Association Feedback, 46(6), 28-30, 2005; Tony Osborne, Communication Research Trends, 4, 31-33, 2006; Dinesh Sharma, Technogenesis redesigns phylogenesis: Or, when liberation biology meets our posthuman future, Biotechnology Law Report, 26(6), 575-581, 2007.

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (2004). The emergent global information policy regime. Houndsmills, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

Reviews: Christopher Sterling, Telecommunications, Communication Booknotes Quarterly, 35(3), 197-200, 2004; Peter Limb, Library Review, 55(3), 224-226, 2006; Dwayne Winseck, Global Media and Communication, 2(1), 108-111, 2006.

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (2003). Communication researchers and policy-making. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

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Reviews: Barry Fulton, Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media, 151-154, 2004; Victoria Nash, New Media and Society, 6(4), 681-683, 2004; Robin Mansell, Research Policy, 34(1), 117-119, 2005; Peter Murphy, Online Information Review, 29(2), 216-217, 2005; Amin Alhassan, Resource Center for Cyberculture Studies, <http://rccs.usfca.edu/bookinfo.asp?BookID=300&ReviewID=372>, October 2006; Public Diplomacy, Public Diplomacy, Oct. 2, 2007.

Braman, Sandra & Sreberny-Mohammadi, Annabelle (Eds.). (1996). Globalization, communication, and transnational civil society. Greenskill, NJ: Hampton Press.

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (1995). Horizons of the state: Communication policy and power, guest edited special issue of Journal of Communication, 45(4).

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (1994). Books on books on books, book review editor's special issue of Journal of Communication, 44(1).

Braman, Sandra (Ed.). (1993). Hypocritic days and other tales by Douglas Woolf. Santa Barbara, CA: Black Sparrow Press, 1993.

Review: Publisher's Weekly, Jan. 1994.

External Grants

PI

National Science Foundation, Internet RFCs as Social Policy: Network Design from a Regulatory Perspective, 2008-2012.

Rockefeller Foundation, Art and Policy: Mapping the Field, 2004-2006.

Ford Foundation, Media Policy Education: The Gap between Curriculum and Need, 2003.

Ford Foundation, Mapping the Field: Media Policy and Technology in the 21st Century, 2002.

Ford Foundation, Communication Researchers and Policy-Making, 2002.

First Amendment Fund, Who Needs the First Amendment?, 1985.

First Amendment Fund, New Information Technologies and the News, 1984.

Collaborator

Norwegian Research Council, Diversity in the Norwegian Media Landscape: A Hybrid Model for Evaluating Media Policy, PI Helle Sjøvaag, 2015-2019.

Refereed Journal Articles

Braman, Sandra. (2017). Emanations of the informational state: Cyber operations and the difficulties, *First Monday*, 22(5-1), doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5210/fm.v22i15.7870>.

Republished in the Ostrom Workshop White Paper Series, Indiana University, in press.

Braman, Sandra. (2017). Internet histories: The view from the design process, *Internet Histories*, 1(1), 70-78.

Republished in Niels Brugger, Gerard Goggin, Ian Milligan, & Valerie Schafer (Eds.), *Internet histories*, in press. London: Routledge.

Braman, Sandra. (2016). Instability and Internet design, *Internet Policy*, 5(3), DOI: 10.14763/2016.3.429.

Braman, Sandra. (2015). Meeting ourselves: The future of the posthuman, *Philosophy & Technology*, 28(1), DOI 10.1007/s13347-015-0201-3.

Braman, Sandra. (2014). "We are Bradley Manning": The legal subject and the WikiLeaks complex, *International Journal of Communication*, 8, 2603-2618.

Republished in Christian Christensen (Ed.), *WikiLeaks: From popular culture to political economy*. Los Angeles: USC Annenberg Press, 2014.

Braman, Sandra. (2014). The geopolitical and the network political: Internet designers and governance, *International Journal of Media and Cultural Politics*, 9(2), 277-296.

Braman, Sandra. (2013). Laying the path: Governance in early Internet design, *Info: The Journal of Policy, Regulation, and Strategy for Telecommunications, Information and Media*, 15(6), 63-83.

Marques, Ivan da Costa, Barcellos, Vitor Andrade, Arellano Hernández, Antonio, Braman, Sandra, Cocco, Giuseppe, Pádua, José Augusto, & Gualtieri, Regina Cândida Ellero. (2012). Sheila Jasanoff: localizando o global (Sheila Jasanoff: The local and the global), *História, Ciências, Saúde-Manguinhos* (History, Science, Health), 19(3), 993-1040 (Brazilian peer reviewed journal).

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Braman, Sandra. (2012). Privacy by design: Networked computing, 1969-1979, *New Media & Society*, 14(5), 798-814.

Braman, Sandra. (2011). The framing years: Policy fundamentals in the Internet design process, 1969-1979, *The Information Society*, 27(5), 295-310.

Republished in Laura Denardis (Ed.), *Global Internet governance: Critical concepts*, in press (2018). Abingdon, UK: Routledge.

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Braman, Sandra. (2010). The interpenetration of technical and legal decision-making for the Internet, Information, Communication, & Society, 13(3), 309-324.

Braman, Sandra. (2008). International treaties and art, International Journal of Cultural Policy, 14(3), 315-333.

Braman, Sandra. (2008). Policy research in an evidence-averse environment, International Journal of Communication, 2, 433-449.

Republished as one of the launch essays in a Social Science Research Council (Washington, DC) forum, Making Communications Research Matter (www.ssrc.org/essays/mcrm), 2008.

Valauskas, Ed & Braman, Sandra. (2007). FM interviews Sandra Braman, First Monday, <http://www.firstmonday.org/htbin/cgiwrap/bin/ojs/index.php/fm/article/view/1773/1653>.

Braman, Sandra. (2007). When nightingales break the law: Silence and the construction of reality, Ethics and Information Technology, 9(4), 281-295.

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Braman, Sandra. (2007). The ourobouros of intellectual property: Ethics, law, and policy in Africa, International Review of Information Ethics, 7, www.i-r-i-e.net/issue7.htm.

Republished in R. Capurro, J. J. Britz, T. J. D. Bothma, & B. C. Bester (Eds.). (2009). Africa reader on information ethics, pp. 245-252. Pretoria, South Africa: Department of Communication of South Africa.

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Braman, Sandra. (2005). The micro- and macroeconomics of information, Annual Review of Information Science and Technology (ARIST), 40, 3-52.

Review: Philip Calvert, Online Information Review, 30(2), 195-197, 2006.

Braman, Sandra. (2004). The global information policy regime: China and the processes of emergence, Xinwen Yu Chuanboxue Pinglun, 3, 63-76 (Journalism and Communication Review, peer reviewed scholarly journal, China).

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Braman, Sandra. (2000). The constitutional context: Universities, new information technologies, and the US Supreme Court, Information, Communication & Society, 3(4), 526-45.

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Braman, Sandra. (1998). The right to create: Cultural policy in the fourth stage of the information society, Gazette: The International Journal of Communication Studies, 60(1), 77-91.

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Braman, Sandra. (1996). From virtue to vertu to the virtual: Art, self-organizing systems, and the network economy, Readerly/Writerly Texts: Essays on Literature, Literary/Textual Criticism, and Pedagogy, 3(2), 1996, 149-166.

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Republished in Marko Stamenkovic (Ed.), art-e-conomy: theoretical reader, pp. 134-148. Beograd, Serbia: Sanimex, 2007.

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Cohen, Akiba & Braman, Sandra. (1990). Research from start to finish, Communication Yearbook, 13, 511-519.

Braman, Sandra. (1989). Information and socioeconomic class in US constitutional law, Journal of Communication, 39(3), 163-179.

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Braman, Sandra. (1989). Defining information: An approach for policy-makers, Telecommunications Policy, 13(3), 233-242.

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Braman, Sandra. (1988). Public expectations versus media codes of ethics, Journalism Quarterly, 62(1), 71-77, 240.

Braman, Sandra. (1985). The "facts" of El Salvador according to objective and new journalism, Journal of Communication Inquiry, 13(2), 75-96.

Book Chapters

Braman, Sandra. (Forthcoming). Information policy, metatechnology, and the future of the posthuman. In Jeremy Swartz & Janet Wasko (Eds.), *What is media? Experience, exploration, emergence*. Chicago: Intellect/University of Chicago Press.

Braman, Sandra. (Forthcoming). Media policy research: Uses and effects. In Hilde van den Bulck, Manuel Puppis, Karen Donders, and Leo van Audenhove, *Handbook of methods for media policy research*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

Braman, Sandra. (Forthcoming). Policy for the net and the Internet revisited. Internet governance research: Old methods for new problems. In Laura deNardis, Nanette Levinson, Francesca Musiani, & Derrick Cogburn (Eds.), *Research methods in Internet governance*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Braman, Sandra. (2017). The medium as power: Information and its flows as acts of war. In Cherian George (Ed.), *Communicating with power*, pp. 3-22. Bern, Switzerland: Peter Lang, International Communication Association Theme Book Series.

Braman, Sandra. (2016). Flow. In Benjamin Peters (Ed.), *Digital keywords*, pp. 118-131. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Braman, Sandra. (2015). The state of cloud computing policy. In Christopher Yoo & Jean-François Blanchette (Eds.), Regulating the cloud: Policy for computing infrastructure, pp. 279-288. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Braman, Sandra. (2014). Cyber security ethics at the boundaries: System maintenance and the *Tallinn Manual*. In Ludovica Glorioso & Anna-Maria Osula (Eds.), Proceedings: 1st workshop on ethics of cyber conflict, pp. 49-58. Tallinn, Estonia: NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence.

Braman, Sandra. (2012). Technology and epistemology: Information policy and desire. In Göran Bolin (Ed.), Cultural technologies: The shaping of culture in media and society, pp. 133-150. New York: Routledge.

Braman, Sandra. (2011). Media, information, and critique of economics. In Edward E. Comor (Ed.), Media, structures, and power: The Robert E. Babe collection, pp. 17-21.

Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Braman, Sandra. (2011). Anti-terrorism laws and the harmonization of media and communication policy. In Robin Mansell & Marc Raboy (Eds.), Handbook of global media and communication policy, pp. 486-504. Oxford, UK: Blackwell/Wiley.

Braman, Sandra. (2011). Internet law and policy. In Mia Consalvo & Charles Ess (Eds.), The Blackwell handbook of internet studies, 137-167. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publications.

Braman, Sandra. (2011). The representational economy and the global information policy regime. In Sarita Albagli & Maria Lucia Maciel (Eds.), Information, power and politics: New technological and institutional mediations, pp. 27-46. Boulder, CO: Lexington Books.

Republished as A economia representacional e o regime global da política da informação, in Maria Lucia Maciel & Sarita Albagli (eds.), Informação, conhecimento e poder: Mudança tecnológica e inovação social, pp. 41-66. Rio de Janeiro: Editora Garamond, 2011.

Braman, Sandra. (2010). Mediating the public through policy. In Stylianos Papathanassopoulos & Ralph Negrine (Eds.), Communications policy: Theory and issues, pp. 22-48. Houndsmills, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

Braman, Sandra. (2010). Legal globalization and the public sphere. In Jostein Gripsrud & Hallvard Moe (Eds.), The digital public sphere: Challenges for media policy, pp. 143-162. Göteborg, Sweden: Nordicom.

Review: Maria Löblich, Publizistik (Germany), 55, 444-445, 2010.

Braman, Sandra. (2010). Art-state relations: Art and power through the lens of international treaties. In J. P. Singh (Ed.), International cultural policies and power, pp. 36-55. Houndsmills, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.

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Reviews: Victoria F. Phillips, Federal Communication Law Journal, 60(1), 157-166, 2008; Louisa Ha, Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly, 85(3), 701-702, 2008; Stephen H. Klitzman, CommLaw Conspectus, 15(44), 615-647, 2008.

Braman, Sandra. (2006). Methodological innovation: Conceptualization of the subject (new material) and Information and socioeconomic class in US constitutional law

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(republication). In Amy Reynolds & Brooke (Eds.), Communication & law: Multidisciplinary approaches to research, pp. 139-159. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Review: Jennifer L. Lambe, Mass Communication & Society, 10(1), 139-142.

Braman, Sandra. (2004). Technology. In John Downing, et al. (Eds.), Handbook of media studies, pp. 123-144. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

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The processes of emergence, pp. 1-11

The emergent global information policy regime, pp. 12-37

Braman, Sandra. (2004). In Biotechnology and communication: The meta-technologies of information. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

Introduction, pp. ix-xii.

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"Are facts not flowers"? Facticity and genetic information, pp. 97-115

"Are facts not flowers" was adapted and translated into French and published in Vivant, 3, as Biotechs et ogiciels: Le monde à l'heure des métatechnologies, www.vivantinfo.com/numero3/accueil.html, May 18, 2004.

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Introduction, pp. 1-9

The long view, pp. 11-32

Policy as a research context, pp. 35-58

Facing out: Researchers and policy-makers, pp. 221-242

Facing in: Researchers and academia, pp. 415-434

Enduring tensions and lessons learned, pp. 575-592

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Nerone, John (Ed.), with Berry, William E., Braman, Sandra, Christians, Clifford, Guback, Thomas G., Helle, Steven J., Liebovich, Louis W. & Rotzoll, Kim B. (1995). Last rights: Revisiting four theories of the press, pp. 153-180. Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press. Contributed most of the material for Chapter 5 and collaborated on rest of book.

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Reviews: Bonnie Brennen, American Journalism, 13(2), 244-245, 1996; Bob J. Carrell, Public Relations Review, 23(1), 88-89, 1997; Cathy Rogers Franklin, Journalism History, 23(1), 37, 1997; Vincent Mosco, Journal of Communication, 47(1), 150-152.

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Selected Other Publications

Braman, Sandra. *Series Editor's Introduction*. Series editor's introductions to books published in the Information Policy Book Series at MIT Press:

Cassidy R. Sugimoto, Hamid R. Ekbia, & Michael Ettioli (Eds.). *Big data is not a monolith* (2016)

Benjamin Peters, *The Soviet Internet, or how not to network a nation: The cybernetic front and the All-State Automated System* (2016)

Kenneth Bamberger & Deirdre Mulligan, *Privacy on the ground: Driving corporate behavior in the United States and Europe* (2015)

Christopher Yoo & Jean-François Blanchette (Eds.), *Regulating the cloud: Policy for computing infrastructure* (2015)

Onnig Dombalagian, *Chasing the tape: Information law and policy in capital markets* (2015)

Alon Peled, *Traversing digital Babel: Informaiton, e-government, and exchange* (2014)

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Braman, Sandra. (2008). Anti-terrorism legislation in Europe since 2001 and its impact on freedom of expression and information. Strasbourg, France: Council of Europe.

Hobbs, Renee, Donnelly, Katie, & Braman, Sandra. (2008). Teaching about copyright and fair use for media literacy education [Multimedia curriculum.] Available online: <http://mediaeducationlab.com/index.php?page=287>.

Elahi, Hasan & Braman, Sandra. (2007). Live tracking, Frakcija (Performing Arts Journal, Croatia), 43/44, 58-69. Distributed by the Documenta Biennale.

Braman, Sandra. (2006). What do researchers need? Higher education IT from the researcher's perspective. Boulder, CO: Educause Center for Applied Research, ECAR Occasional Paper.

Braman, Sandra. (2006). Transformations of the research enterprise. EDUCAUSE Review, 41(4), 27-36.

Blustain, Harvey, Sandra Braman, Richard Katz, & Gail Salaway. (2006). IT engagement in research. Boulder, CO: Educause Center for Applied Research, Research Study Vol. 5.

Braman, Sandra. (2005). Riding through turbulence: IP rights for knowledge producers. Boulder, CO: Educause Center for Applied Research, ECAR Research Bulletin 2005(25).

Braman, Sandra. (2005). IT and higher education: The view from the Supreme Court. Boulder, CO: Educause Center for Applied Research, ECAR Research Bulletin 2005(1).

Braman, Sandra. (2003). Media policy education: The gap between curriculum and need. Report for the Ford Foundation, New York.

Braman, Sandra. (2002). Defining tactical media: An historical overview. In Barbara Abrash & Faye Ginsburg (Eds.), Tactical media: The virtual casebook. New York University, URL: <http://www.nyu.edu/fas/projects/vcb/>.

Braman, Sandra. (2002). Global television and the developing world. In Proceedings of an international symposium at the United Nations, Dynamic development or aerial assault: Global television and its effects on the economies and cultures of the developing world, pp. 17-24 ff. New York: City University of New York.

Braman, Sandra. (1995). Scholarly publishing in the information economy. In Anne Okerson (Ed.), Filling the pipeline and paying the piper: Scholarly publishing in the electronic environment, pp. 39-50. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries.

Braman, Sandra. (1993). Global surveillance, media policies and civil liberty, Media Development, 40(2), 1993, 36-40.

Braman, Sandra. (1991). Behind the face of television and war, Swords & Ploughshares: A chronicle of international affairs, 4, summer, 1991.

Braman, Sandra. (1991). Vulnerabilities of the state and the New World Information and Communication Order, Media Development, 38(3), 6-8.

Braman, Sandra. (1984). Sunshine laws from the 50 states: A spectrum. Minneapolis, MN: Humphrey School of Public Affairs, University of Minnesota. Foreword by Harlan Cleveland.

Editorial Activities

Editor, The MIT Press Information Policy Book Series

Editor, Book Reviews, Journal of Communication, 1991-1995

Editorial Boards, Books

Communication and the Public Interest series, Wiley-Blackwell (former)

Communication book series, University of Illinois Press (former)

Global Media Policy and Business series, Palgrave Macmillan

Editorial Boards, Peer-Reviewed Journals (current and former)

Canadian Journal of Communication

Communication

Communication and the Public (founding member)

Communication Law and Policy (founding member)

E-Legis (Brazil)

Global Media and Communication (founding member)

Internet Histories (founding member)

Journal of the American Society of Information Science and Technology

Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media

Journal of Information Policy (founding member)

Journal of Information Technology and Politics

Journal of Media Economics (founding member)

Millennium: Journal of International Studies

New Media & Society (founding member)

RECIIS: Electronic Journal of Communication, Information & Innovation

in Health (founding member of bilingual journal published in Brazil)

Review of Policy Research

South African Journal of Information and Communication (founding member)

Telematics and Informatics

Television and New Media

Women's Studies in Communication

Numerous book reviews provided for Communication Quarterly, Journalism History, Choice, Journal of Communication, New Media & Society, and the Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology.

Review of Research & Research Proposals

Belgium

Belgian Research Foundation
Research Foundation Flanders

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|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Canada</i> | Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council |
| <i>Estonia</i> | Estonian Research Council |
| <i>European Commission</i> | European Commission Research Programme |
| <i>Israel</i> | Israel Research Foundation |
| <i>South Africa</i> | Human Sciences Research Council National Research Foundation |
| <i>United States</i> | National Science Foundation |

Invited Lectures

Over 100 invited lectures have been delivered in countries around the world, including 4 endowed lectures, and dozens of keynote and plenary lectures.

Conferences and Workshops Organized

Cyberspace and Political Space, 2016. A 2-day workshop on tensions between geopolitical power and global network governance, co-organized with Milton Mueller (Georgia Tech) and Hans Klein (Georgia Tech), Georgia Tech.

Anti-Terrorism Laws and Freedom of Expression: Comparative and Transnational Perspectives, 2008. A two-day colloquium and workshop for citizens, journalists, and members of the academic community with speakers drawn from around the world, sponsored by the Norwegian Freedom of Expression Foundation and by the Department of Information and Media Studies, University of Bergen.

Command Lines: The Emergence of Governance in Global Cyberspace, 2005. Co-organizer of a 3-day international conference sponsored by the Center for International Education (CIE), University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Information Technology, National Identity, and Social Cohesion, 2004. A day-long workshop for the national security community sponsored by the Center for Strategic and International Security (CSIS), Washington, DC, on contract from the US National Intelligence Council.

Communication Researchers and Policy-Making, 2002. A day-long pre-conference workshop for members of the International Communication Association, funded by the Ford Foundation.

Who Needs the First Amendment?, 1985. A day-long colloquium for legal practitioners and journalists, citizens, and the academic community in Minneapolis, MN, funded by the First Amendment Fund.

Advisory Boards

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Lost and Found: The CUNY Poetics Document Initiative, Center for the Humanities, CUNY Graduate Center, New York, 2013-.

American University, Center for Social Media, Digital Media and the Public Sphere Project, Washington, DC, 2006-2009.

Center for International Media Action (CIMA), 2004-2009.

Florida State University, School of Information Studies, Tallahassee, FL, 1998-2000.

Global Communication Program, School of Oriental and Asian Studies (SOAS), London, UK, 2005-2008.

Institute of Library and Museum Services project, "Sense-making: The information confluence," Columbus, OH, 2005-2007.

Selected National and International Service

Chair, Law Section, International Association for Media and Communication Research, 2010-2015.

Chair, Task Force on Political Engagement, International Communication Association, 2010-2011.

Rapporteur, Council of Europe, "Anti-Terrorism Laws since 2001, Freedom of Expression, and Access to Information," 2008.

Fellow, EDUCAUSE Center for Applied Research, Boulder, CO, 2005-2007.

Chair, Communication Law & Policy Division, International Communication Association, 2002-2004.

Vice Chair, Communication Law & Policy Division, International Communication Association, 2000-2002.

Liaison, the International Communication Association (ICA) and the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), 2003-2005.

McGannon Communication Policy Book Award Judge, Fordham University, 2000-2006.

Task Force on the Future of the Association, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, 2001-2003.

Steering Committee, National Communication Association (NCA) Task Force on the Digital Divide, 2001-2002.

Liaison, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) and the International Association for Mass Communication Research (IAMCR), 1994-1997.

National Task Force on Arts and Humanities Policy for the Net, 1994-1995.

Policy Analysis and Related Activities

Provided policy analysis to the US Federal Communications Commission and other governmental units, several units of the Government of South Africa, the Council of Europe, and the State of Minnesota.

Provided policy analysis to a number of non-profit organizations committed to the public interest in information and communication policy.

Served as consultant on information and communication policy issues for the Ford Foundation and the Soros Foundation.

Contributor and reviewer for reports on matters dealing with information and communication policy for the National Academy of Sciences, the Social Science Research Council, and the Office of Technology Assessment.

Honors

John Paul Abbott Professor of Liberal Arts, Texas A&M University (2015-present).

Fellow, International Communication Association, inducted 2014.

Global Studies Research Fellow, Center for International Education, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2012-2013.

University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Research Foundation Senior Faculty Research Award, 2011.

Top 1 Paper Award, Communication and Technology Division, International Communication Association, 2011.

Senior Research Fellow, School of Information Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2010.

Fulbright Senior Scholar, Södertörn University, Stockholm, Sweden, 2010.
University of Wisconsin Research Fellow, 2010-2014.

Visiting Professor and FIRST Scholar, University of Colorado-Boulder, 2009, 2011.

Visiting Professor, Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 2009.
Freedom of Expression Professor, University of Bergen, Norway, 2008.

Book Award nominations, Change of State: Information, Policy, and Power (MIT Press, 2007/2009).

Association of Information Science and Technology Book Award, 2007.

International Communication Association Book Award, 2007.

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McGannon Center Communication Policy Book Award, 2006, 2007.

Fellow, EDUCAUSE Center for Applied Research, 2005-2007.

Lazerow Memorial Lecture, Dominican University, 2006.

Josephine Jones Lecture, University of Colorado-Boulder, 2004.

Top 3 Paper Award, Communication Law and Policy Division, International Communication Association, 2004.

Soros Foundation Teaching Fellow Mentor, 2004-2006.

Reese Phifer Professor, University of Alabama, 1997-2002.

Lazerow Memorial Lecture, University of North Texas, 2000.

University of Illinois Teaching Scholar, 1989-1990.

Fellow, Annenberg Washington Summer Program on Communication Policy, 1989.

Henry E. Rutgers Research Fellow, Rutgers University, 1987-1989.

Fellow, Silha Center for the Study of Media, Ethics and Law, University of Minnesota School of Journalism and Mass Communication, 1986-1987.

Curtis Erickson Graduate School Fellowship, University of Minnesota, 1985-1986.

Student Paper Award, Qualitative Studies Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, 1984.

Education

PhD, 1988, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Minnesota. Dissertation: Information Policy and the United States Supreme Court, 1980-1986.

MA, 1984, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Minnesota. Thesis: The Location of the Lockean Consciousness in News Reports from El Salvador: The Public Locus of *The New York Times* vs. the Individual Locus of Joan Didion.

BA, 1974, Department of Philosophy, University of Minnesota. Emphasis: Medieval philosophy.